In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful



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# FOIE

# **Voies biliaires**

## GENERALITES

FOIE ORGANE LE PLUS VOLUMINEUX DE L'ORGANISME HUMAIN

SITUÉ DANS LA PARTIE SUPÉRIEURE ET DROITE DE L'ABDOMEN

PROTÉGÉ PAR LES CÔTES IL EST SÉPARÉ DU THORAX PAR LE DIAPHRAGME

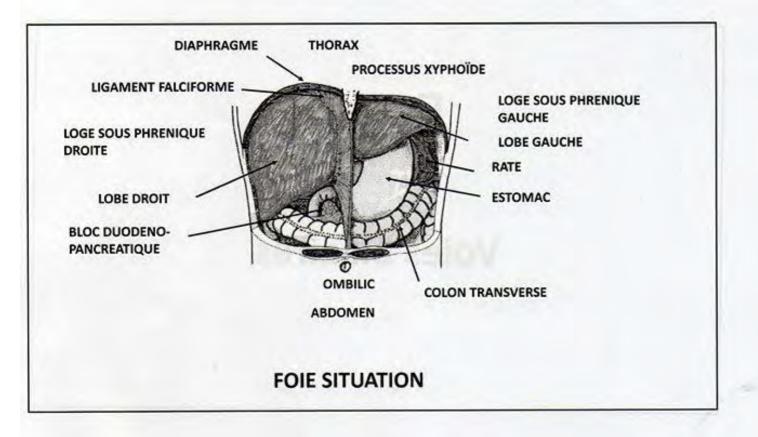
APPARTIENT AU SYSTÈME DIGESTIF ASSURE DE NOMBREUSES FONCTIONS VITALES À L'ORGANISME

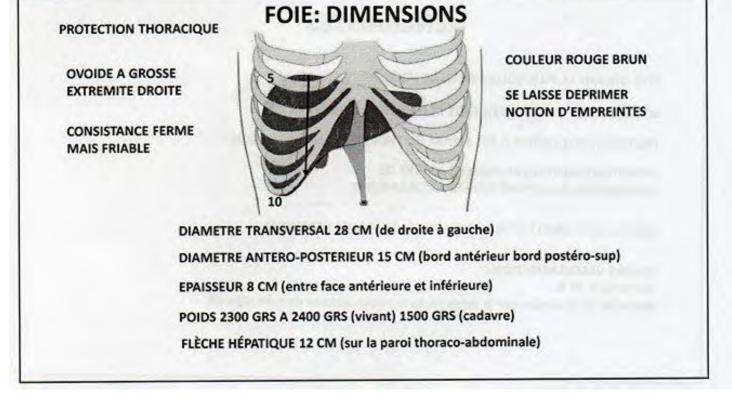
UNITE STRUCTURELLE ET FONCTIONNELLE : LE LOBULE HEPATIQUE

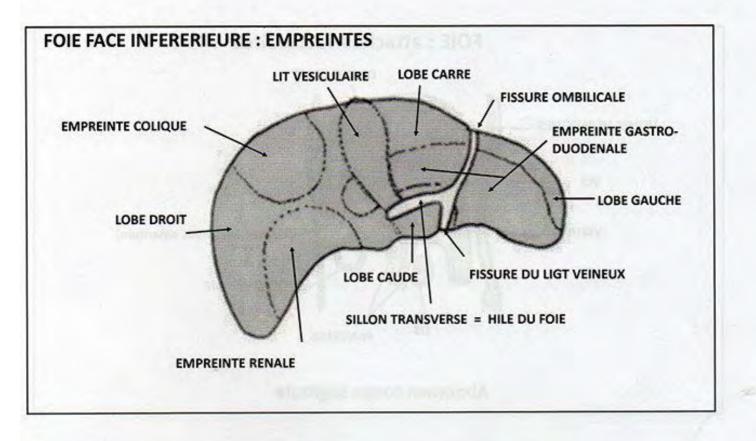
DOUBLE VASCULARISATION:

**ARTERIELLE 15 %** 

VEINEUSE 85 % (draine par la veine porte le retour veineux du tube digestif)







#### FIXATION DU FOIE

AMARRAGE AUX PEDICULES VASCULAIRES :

VCI

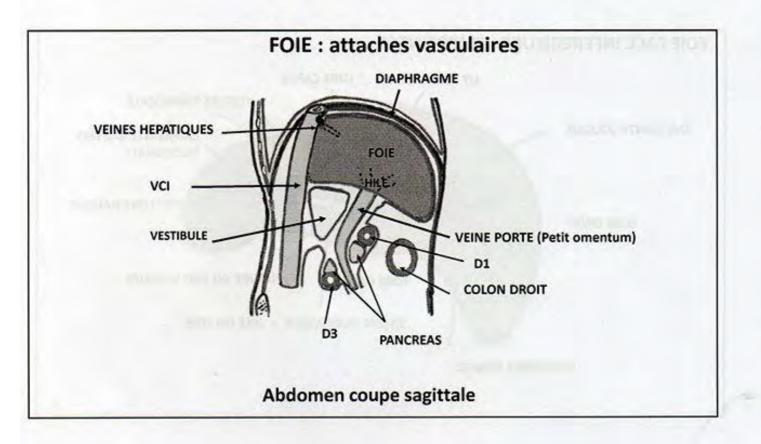
VEINES HEPATIQUES
PEDICULE HEPATIQUE

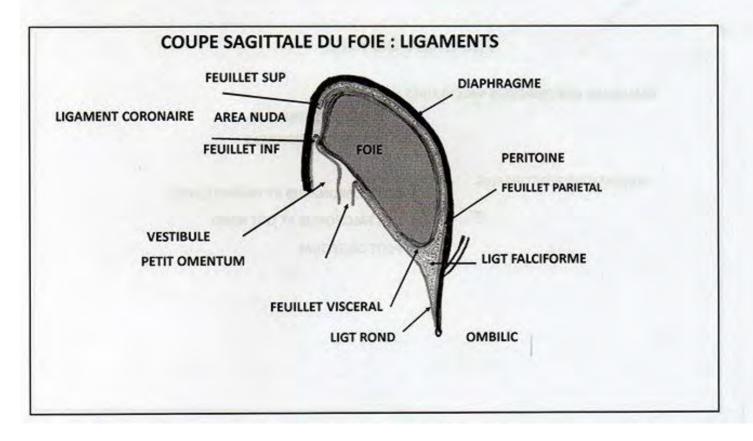
**FORMATIONS PERITONEALES** 

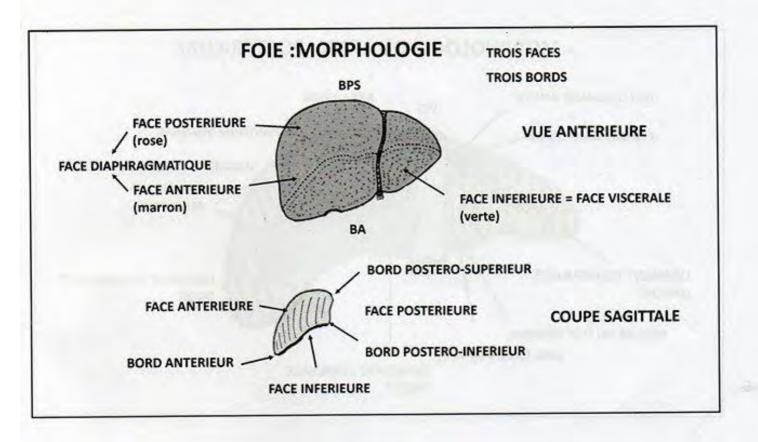
LIGTS CORONAIRES ET TRIANGULAIRES

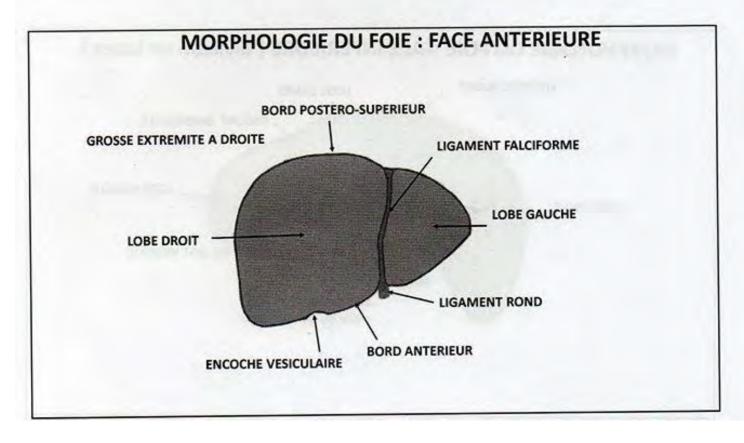
LIGT FALCIFORME ET LIGT ROND

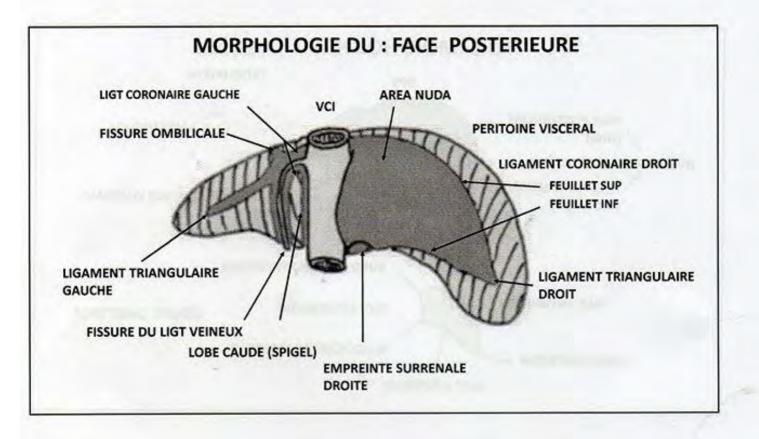
PETIT OMENTUM

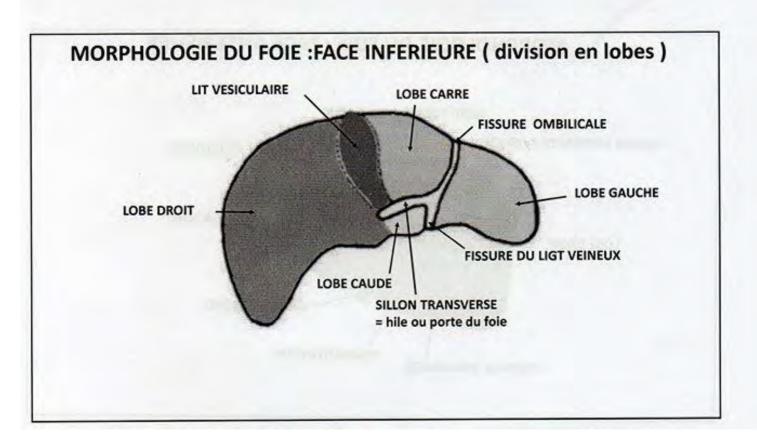


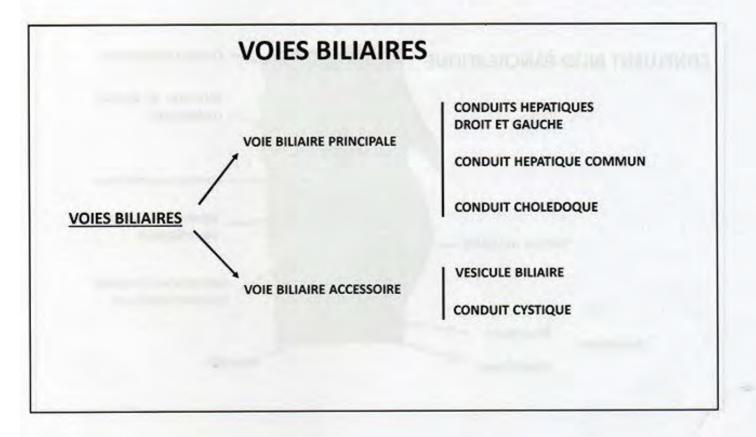


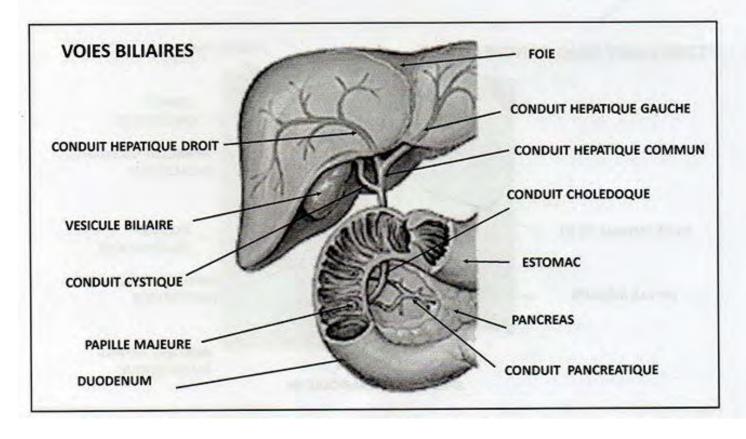


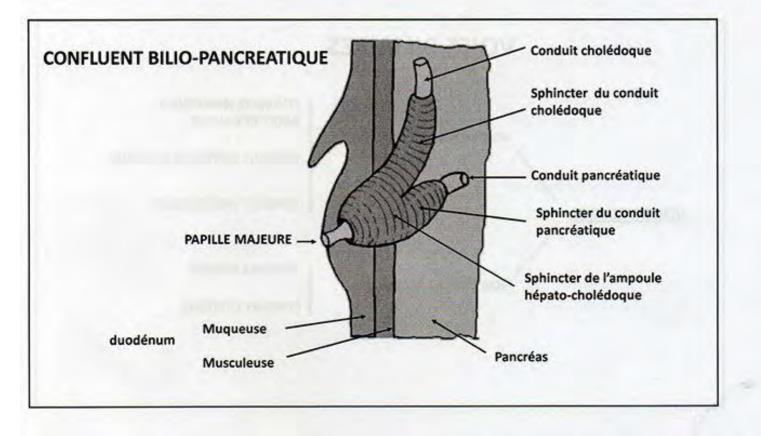


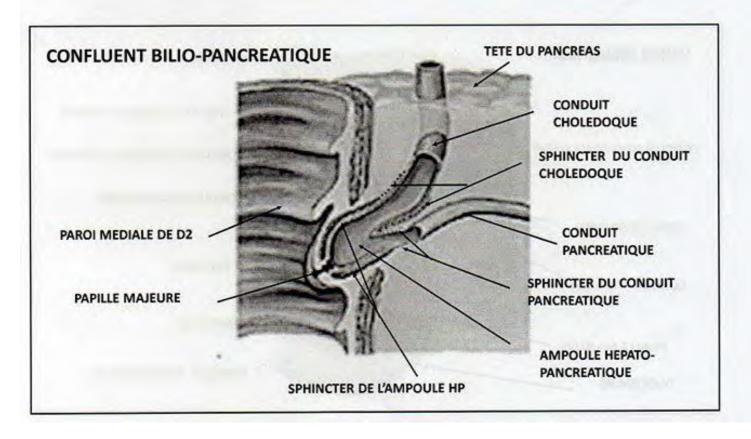












## PEDICULE HEPATIQUE

ENSEMBLE DES ELEMENTS REUNIS EN FAISCEAUX QUI SE RENDENT AU FOIE OU EN SORTENT EN PASSANT PAR LE SILLON TRANSVERSE (hile du foie)

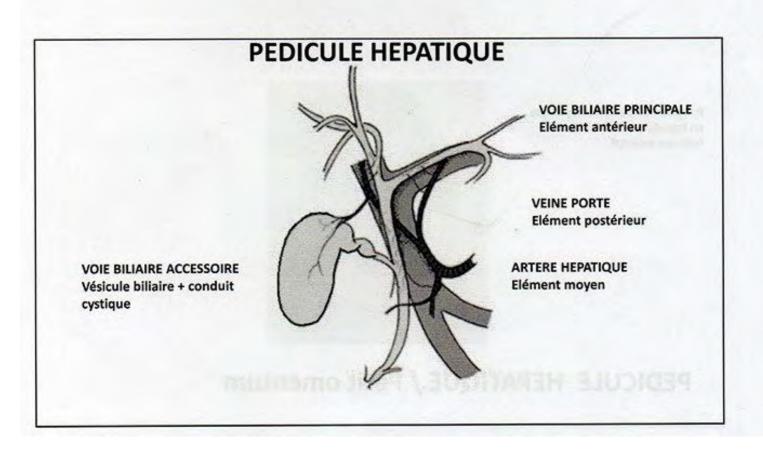
**VEINE PORTE** 

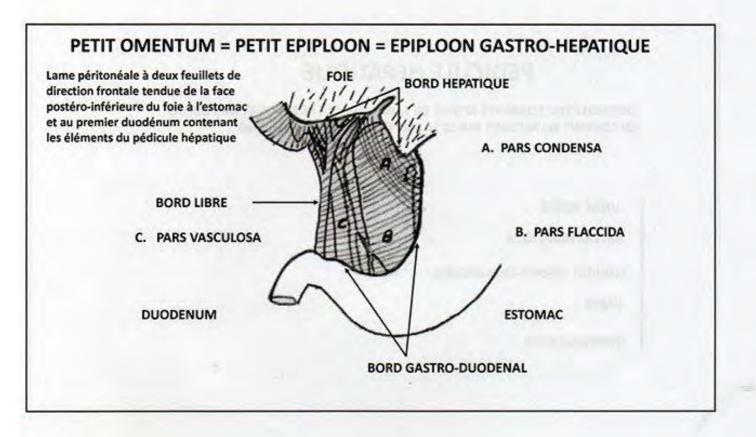
ARTERE HEPATIQUE

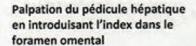
CONDUIT HEPATO-CHOLEDOQUE

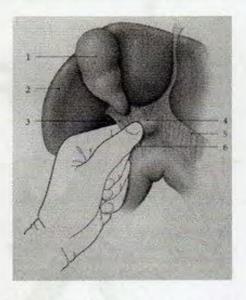
**NERFS** 

LYMPHONOEUDS

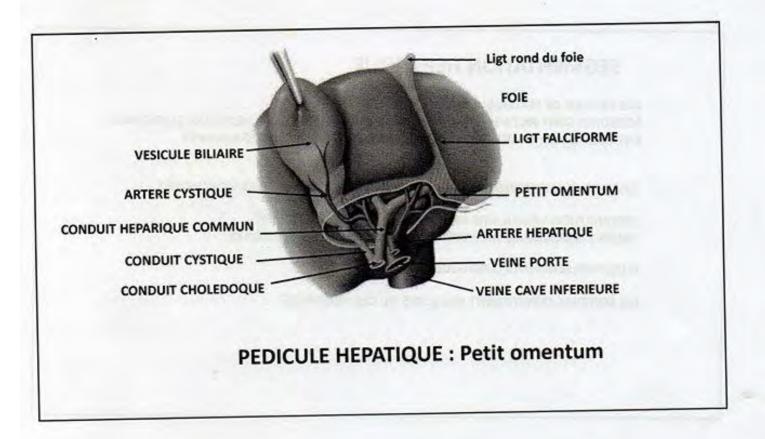


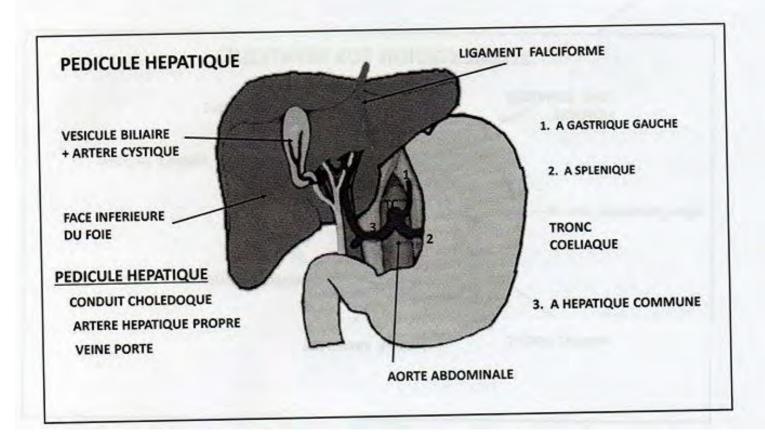






PEDICULE HEPATIQUE / Petit omentum





## SEGMENTATION HEPATIQUE

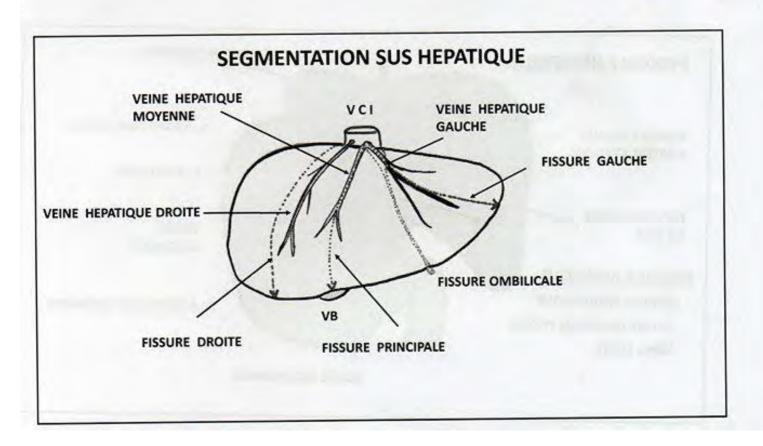
PAS DE PLAN DE MATERIALISATION SCISSURES SONT FICTIVES APPARAISSENT APRES CLAMPAGE DES PEDICULES GLISSONIENS ENTRAINANT UN CHANGEMENT DE COLORATION DES TERRITOIRES CLAMPES

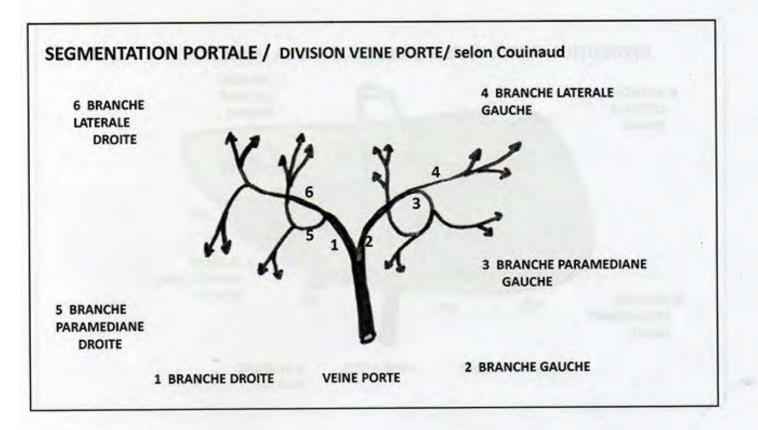
DIVISION FONCTIONNELLE BASEE SUR LA NOTION DE TERRITOIRES VASCULAIRES

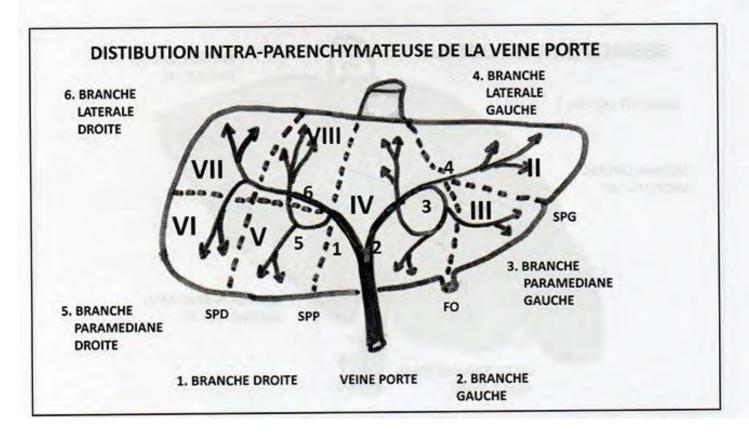
DISTRIBUTION VASCULAIRE DE TYPE TERMINALE DETERMINANT SELON L'IMPORTANCE DU PARENCHYME CONSIDERE DES SEGMENTS

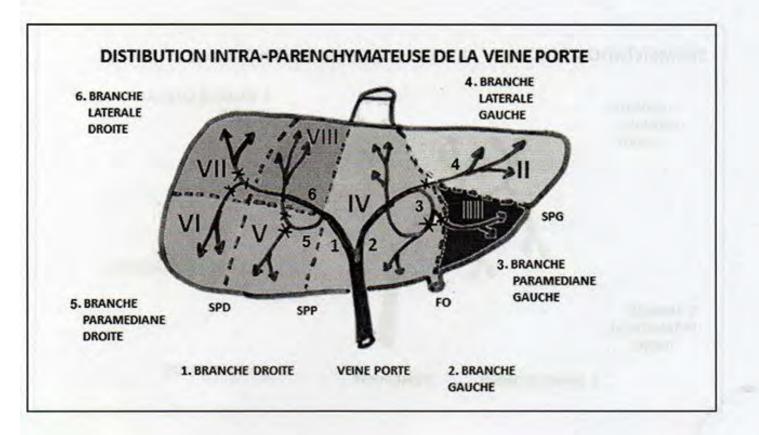
PLUSIEURS SEGMENTS CONSTITUENT DES SECTEURS

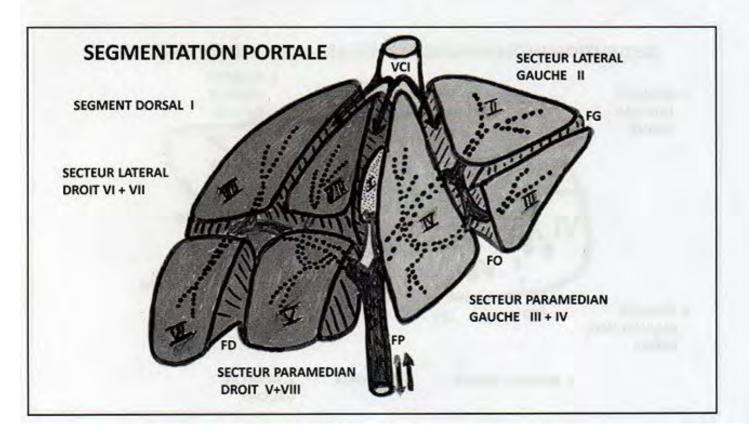
LES SECTEURS CONSTITUENT DES LOBES OU DES HEMI-FOIES

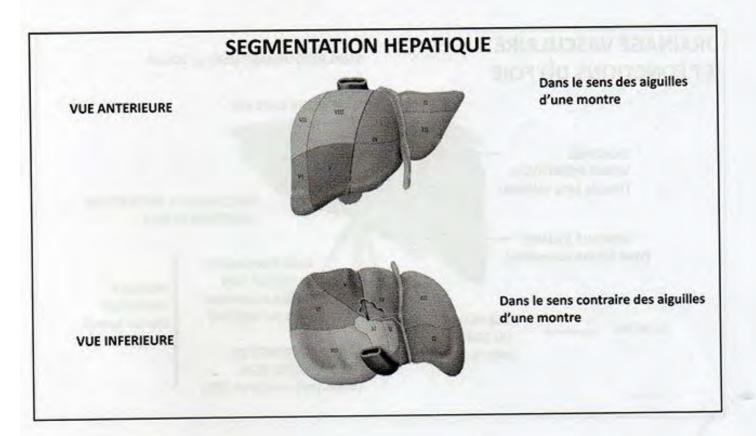


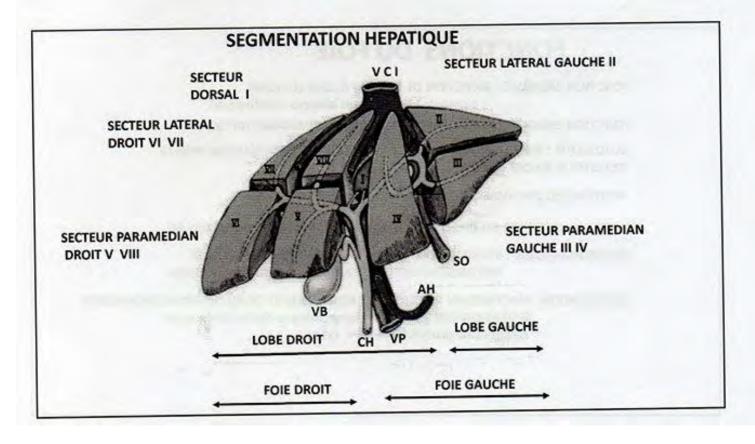


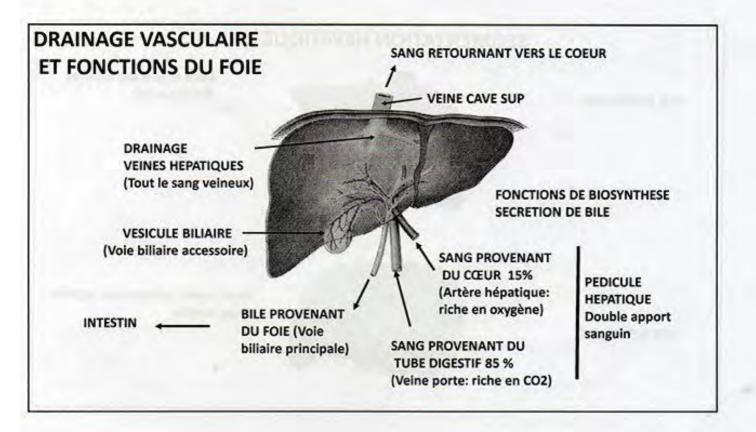












#### **FONCTIONS DU FOIE**

FONCTION EXOCRINE: SECRETION DE BILE 800 À 1000 CC/ JOUR

( pigments biliaires - sels biliaires - cholestérol)

**FONCTION ENDOCRINE: INTERVIENT DANS TOUS LES METABOLISMES** 

GLUCIDIQUE : EMMAGASINE LE GLUCOSE SOUS FORME DE GLYCOGENE PUIS LE

RETESTITUE EN CAS DE BESOIN (glycogénolyse)

PROTIDIQUE. SYNTHESE PROTEINES PLASMATIQUES (albumine)

LIPIDIQUE: SYNTHESE DU CHOLESTEROL -LIPOPROTEINES -OXYDATION DES AG

HEMATOPOIETIQUE : STOCKAGE DU FER ET DES VITAMINES LIPOSOLUBLES SYNTHESE DE CERTAINS FACTEURS DE LA COAGULATION

**DETOXICATION: INACTIVATION DE CERTAINES HORMONES ET DE PLUSIEURS MEDICAMENTS** 

EPURATION PAR FILTRATION (ammoniaque déchet toxique du

catabolisme protidique ---- urée)

# **EXPLORATION DU FOIE PAR IMAGERIE**

**ECHOGRAPHIE HEPATIQUE** 

TOMODENSITOMETRIE TDM

IMAGERIE PAR RESONNANCE MAGNETIQUE IRM

PONCTION BIOPSIQUE DU FOIE (PBF)

#### **PATHOLOGIES**

**ICTERES** 

INFECTIONS

CIRRHOSES

**TUMEURS BENIGNES** 

**TUMEURS MALIGNES** 

TRT CHIRURGICAL

RESECTIONS: SEGMENTECTOMIE
HEPATECTOMIE REGLEE

LOBECTOMIE

**GREFFE HEPATIQUE** 

Après hépatectomie le foie s'hypertrophie (régénération)